



MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

Preserving Our Agricultural Heritage
Connecting Our Past...With Our Future

www.montgomerycountymd.gov/agsservices

Montgomery County's agricultural reserve is an important environmental resource for future farm enterprises. A strong agricultural heritage provides a diverse business community and a strong economic base. Combining these strengths with the commitment for farmland preservation makes Montgomery County an attractive place to live and work.

Agricultural activities occupy about one-third of Montgomery County's land area. Over three quarters of the 93,000-acre agriculture reserve is preserved through transfer of development rights or easement purchase initiatives. The County's diverse agricultural industry – 561 farms and 350 horticultural enterprises – produce millions of dollars in economic contribution from farm products and operations. The majority of Montgomery County farms are family-run operations, many reaching back several generations, which employ more than 10,000 residents. The County has 561 farms, of which 43 percent are farmed as a primary occupation. Cash grain farms are the predominant agricultural use in the County covering over 48,000 acres and farms. There are 217 farms or 38 percent that produce table food crops-products for direct human consumption.

Horticulture

During the past 25 years, the Horticultural Sector has grown dramatically. The 350 horticultural businesses employ more than 7,000 of the people working in agriculture. Horticulture is one of the largest sectors in agriculture and includes nurseries and landscaping companies, arborists, sod farms and lawn care firms, and green house businesses.

Twenty percent of the horticultural industry in Maryland is in the County and Montgomery County ranks second in the State in total number of horticultural firms.

Equine Industry

Horses have become a major component of the agricultural industry numbering almost 10,000 horses. Horses represent a tremendous opportunity for farmers in terms of the supplies, services and products needed to support the horse population which exceeds the population of cows. The growing hay industry in Montgomery County is directly proportional to the growing number of horses. High quality veterinarians that provide services to horses are now available for other livestock operations in the County.

Agriculture for the Future

Montgomery County is committed to sustaining a viable agricultural industry. The Agriculture Reserve established in 1981 by the Preservation of Agriculture and Rural Open Space Functional Master Plan, provides 93,000 acres for farming. A variety of private organizations assist farmers to prosper in Montgomery County: Montgomery County Farm Bureau, Agricultural Advisory Committee, Agricultural Preservation Advisory Board and Montgomery County Farmers Markets work together with the University of Md Extension, Soil Conservation District, and Farm Service Agency.

Farmland Preservation

	Acres Protected
Montgomery County Agricultural Easement Program (AEP)	8,382
Montgomery County Transfer of Development Rights (TDR)	52,052
Maryland Environmental Trust (MET)	2,086
Maryland Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation (MALPF)	4,675
Rural Legacy Program (RLP)	4,875
Building Lot Termination Program (BLT)	409
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Economic Contribution to County's Economy

Over 174 County farms have annual sales of \$10,000 or more. The average farm size is 121 acres and 35 percent of the farms are greater than 50 acres in size.

Traditional Agriculture	\$ 33,193,000
Horticultural Industry	\$125,330,000
Equine Industry	<u>\$ 84,855,896</u>
Total	\$243,378,896

Montgomery County Statistics

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Total Land in Montgomery County	316,800 acres
Agriculturally Assessed Lands	77,726 acres
Land in Farms	67,613 acres
Percent of Land in Farms	21.3 %
Number of Farms	561 farms
Number of Horticultural Business	350
Average Farm Size	121 acres
Average Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold per Farm	\$59,168 dollars
Total Cropland	48,563 acres
Harvested Crop Land	41,599 acres
Pasture Land	12,922 acres
Woodland-(Public 31,513 and Private 57,487)	89,000 acres
Average Age of Operator	60 years
Percentage of Principal Occupation Farms	43 %
Publicly Owned Lands (Federal, State, County, WSSC)	58,500 acres

Farms by Type of Enterprise

Type of Farm	Number of Farms	Production
Beef	80	2,423 Cows
Horse	783	10,000 Horses
Dairy	5	703 Cows
Sheep	51	741 Sheep
Goats-Milk and Meat	50	912 Goats
Hogs & Pigs	14	
Poultry	59	3,029 Chickens
Corn for Grain	44	1.09 Million Bushels
Corn for Silage	13	9,042 Tons
Wheat	30	244,446 Bushels
Soybeans	35	279,039 Bushels
Hay	82	23,926 Tons
Sod	7	677 Acres
Vegetables, fruits, nuts	78	1,500 Acres
Christmas Trees	17	
Greenhouse, Nursery, and Floriculture Production	58	
Landscape, Arborist, Lawn Care	150 businesses	

Statistics provided by Ag Census 2002/2007 United States, Department of Agriculture, USDA-NASS, University of Maryland Cooperative Extension Service.

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