

## **ADVISORY COMMISSION ON POLICING**

December 18, 2023

Jennifer Bryant, Director Office of Management and Budget 101 Monroe Street, 14th Floor Rockville, MD 20850

Re: State funds distributed to Montgomery County and traffic citation revenue

## Dear Director Bryant:

Traffic enforcement is the most common context for police-civilian interactions in the community. There is a long history of concern about racially disproportional traffic stops. In various parts of the nation, the revenue from traffic citations is a major source of revenue for some jurisdictions. The Civil Rights Division of the U.S. Department of Justice, in its report on the investigation of the Ferguson, Missouri Police Department after the shooting of Michael Brown in 2014 found that municipal revenue relied upon the imposition of fines for traffic and other matters that were imposed on the residents in what it concluded was a racially disproportionate and unconstitutional manner.<sup>1</sup>

The Montgomery County Advisory Commission on Policing, along with other police policy review efforts in the county, has been working on issues regarding traffic enforcement. We have been informed that the revenue from traffic citations issued by the Montgomery County Police Department (and presumably other police departments in the state) goes to the State of Maryland through the state court system.

The State annually provides critically important financial support to local governments. Has any portion of the State's payments to Montgomery County ever been computed using an accounting or formula that considers the revenue the state receives from traffic-related fines generated by enforcement in the county? If so, could you please provide an itemization of the sums from traffic-related fines that have been returned to Montgomery County for the 3 most recent years available? If you are able, the Advisory Commission on Policing would greatly appreciate it if you could provide the State's formula used to allocate fine revenue transferred to the counties. If possible, please provide the total amount of traffic-related fine revenue received

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> United States Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division, *Investigation of the Ferguson Police Department*, March 4, 2015, <a href="https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/opa/press-releases/attachments/2015/03/04/ferguson\_police\_department\_report.pdf">https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/opa/press-releases/attachments/2015/03/04/ferguson\_police\_department\_report.pdf</a>

by the state from enforcement in Montgomery County for the same time periods. If you are unable to provide this information, we would like to know why not.

Thank you very much for assisting us in gathering this information. Please direct your response to staff to the ACP, Susan J. Farag, Legislative Analyst, Montgomery County Council.

With best wishes,

Eric E. Sterling, Chair

ERCE. Shling

Montgomery County Advisory Commission on Policing

cc: Hon. Richard Madaleno, Chief Administrative Officer Dr. Earl Stoddard, Assistant Chief Administrative Officer Chief Marcus Jones, MCPD Councilmembers