Expedited Bill No. 10-16

Concerning: Taxation – Residential Real Property Tax Deferral – Senior Citizens

Revised: 3/10/2016 Draft No. 1

Introduced: April 5, 2016

Enacted: May 18, 2016

Executive: May 25, 2016

Effective: July 1, 2016

Sunset Date: None

Ch. 17 , Laws of Mont. Co. 2016

**County Council**

**For Montgomery County, Maryland**

Lead Sponsors: Vice President Berliner and Councilmembers Katz and Riemer

Co-Sponsors: Council President Floreen and Councilmembers Rice, Navarro, Elrich, and Hucker

**AN EXPEDITED ACT** to:

1. provide for a residential real property tax deferral for certain residents; and
2. generally amend the County taxation law.

By amending

Montgomery County Code

Chapter 52, Taxation

Section 52-18F

**Boldface** *Heading or defined term.*

Underlining *Added to existing law by original bill.*

**[**Single boldface brackets**]** *Deleted from existing law by original bill.*

Double underlining *Added by amendment.*

**[[**Double boldface brackets**]]** *Deleted from existing law or the bill by amendment.*

\* \* \* *Existing law unaffected by bill.*

*The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following Act:*

**Sec. 1. Section 52-18F is amended as follows:**

**52-18F. Residential real property tax deferral[-General].**

(a) *Definitions*. In this Section the following words have the meanings indicated:

*Dependent* means a dependent under Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code.

**[**(1) “Director”**]** *Director* means the Director of the Department of Finance.

**[**(2) “Legal interest”**]** *Legal interest* has the meaning stated in Section 9-104 of the Tax-Property Article of the Maryland Code.

**[**(3) “Owner”**]** *Owner* means an individual who has a legal interest in residential real property.

(b) *Authorization; Amount of Deferral*. An owner may defer payment of County property taxes due on residential real property occupied by the owner as the owner's principal residence if the owner meets the requirements of this Section. The amount of taxes that may be deferred for any one year is the amount that County taxes due exceeds the amount of County property taxes paid in the prior taxable year.

(c) *Program Eligibility*. An owner is eligible for a payment deferral under this Section if:

(1) (A) the gross income or combined gross income of all individuals who actually reside in the dwelling (except a dependent **[**under Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code**]** or a person who pays reasonable fixed charges for rent or room and board), did not exceed $120,000 for the calendar year that immediately precedes the taxable year for which the deferral is sought; and

**[**(2)**]** (B) the owner, or at least one of the owners, has resided in the dwelling as that person's principal place of residence for 5 consecutive years and continues to occupy the property for that purpose**[**.**]**; or

(2) (A) the owner is at least 65 years old; and

(B) the gross income or combined gross income of all individuals who actually reside in the dwelling (except a dependent or a person who pays reasonable fixed charges for rent or room and board), did not exceed $80,000 for the calendar year that immediately precedes the taxable year for which the deferral is sought.

For purposes of income determination under paragraph **[**(1)**]** (c), and to the extent consistent with this Section, gross income or combined gross income must be calculated in accordance with Section 9-104 of the Tax-Property Article of the Maryland Code.

\* \* \*

(f) *Interest*.

(1) **[**Interest**]** Except as provided in paragraph (2), interest accrues on the deferred taxes at a rate set annually by the Director that does not exceed the prime lending rate generally available on June 1 of the preceding fiscal year. The regulations adopted under subsection (q) must specify the source or sources that the Director must use to calculate the prime rate generally available on June 1 of each year. The annual interest rate set by the Director applies to any tax deferred that year, regardless of the year when the tax was first deferred.

(2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), for deferrals for owners eligible under paragraph (c)(2), the interest accrues on the deferred taxes at a rate of 0.0% or another amount set by Council resolution.

\* \* \*

(h) *Limits on Deferrals*. The accumulation of deferred taxes and accrued interest must not exceed **[**50 percent**]** 50% of the full cash value of the property, as determined by the Supervisor of Assessments, or a lesser amount elected by the taxpayer and specified in the agreement required under subsection (l). When the maximum amounts have been reached, those amounts may continue to be deferred until any of the events specified in subsection (k) occur. An owner who receives a tax deferral under this Section must not also receive a tax deferral under Section 52‑18C.

\* \* \*

**Sec. 2. Expedited Effective Date.**

The Council declares that this legislation is necessary for the immediate protection of the public interest. This Act takes effect on July 1, 2016.

*Approved:*

/s/ 5/18/16

Nancy Floreen, President, County Council Date

*Approved:*

/s/ 5/25/16

Isiah Leggett, County Executive Date

*This is a correct copy of Council action.*

/s/ 5/26/16

Linda M. Lauer, Clerk of the Council Date