## RAINSCAPES REWARDS Soil Percolation Testing

### **Environmentally Friendly Landscapes for Healthier Watersheds**



| Property Owner:  | Date(s) of test: |                         |  |
|--|------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Property Address:  |                  | # days since last rain: |  |
| Hole descriptions  | Holo 1           |                         |  |
| Depth/ Location of Test Hole(s)<br>(e.g. 24" deep/ Center of front |                  |                         |  |
| lawn)<br>Add extra holes for larger gardens                        |                  |                         |  |
| per our recommendations)   |                  |                         |  |

Follow step-by-step instructions on pages 2 &3 Note: The hole(s) must drain within 36 hours each time in order to pass.

| Drain Time<br>(hours) |                                    | Exarr           | Water I<br>Example |          | Depth - Enter water de<br>Hole #1 |          | es<br># 2 |                    |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|
|                       | Start time                         | 1st fill<br>24″ | 2nd fill<br>24"    | 1st fill | 2nd fill                          | 1st fill | 2nd fill  | Test Performed by: |
|                       | 6                                  | 12″             | 18″                |          |                                   |          |           | Homeowner          |
|                       | 12                                 | 6″              | 12″                |          |                                   |          |           | Contractor         |
|                       | 18                                 | 3″              | 9"                 |          |                                   |          |           |                    |
|                       | 24                                 | Х               | 4"                 |          |                                   |          |           |                    |
|                       | 30                                 |                 | х                  |          |                                   |          |           |                    |
|                       | 36<br>(or enter end<br>time above) |                 |                    |          |                                   |          |           |                    |
|                       |                                    | Pass? (ch       | eck if yes)        |          |                                   |          |           |                    |

#### **Rain Gardens:**

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION MONTGOMERY COUNTY • MARYLAND

**One** test hole for every 100 square feet in larger gardens. Otherwise, one hole is sufficient.

- If it does not pass, please consider a conservation landscape or underdrained rain garden instead.
- If it passes but is slow draining, you will have better success if you choose wet soil adapted plants. These are typically listed as facultative wetland species or wet meadow species. Plant lists can be found on the RainScapes Plant resources and in the RainScapes Garden Templates publication.

#### Permeable Pavement:

- **One** test hole adjacent to the driveway or paved area, halfway between house and property line **OR** where possible close to the paved area.
- For pavement projects, add an underdrain if it does not pass.



Questions? Call 311 or email RainScapes@MontgomeryCountyMD.gov • RainScapes.org

# RAINSCAPES REWARDS How to Do a Perc Test (page 2 of 3)



Contact Miss Utility 48 hours in advance to mark underground utilities: *missutility.net/maryland* or **1-800-257-7777** or **811** 

1



Use the digging bar to break up the soil for removal with the post hole digger.

3









Questions? Call 311 or email RainScapes@MontgomeryCountyMD.gov • RainScapes.org

The tools you will need are a digging bar, gloves and a post hole digger. The trash bag is for the soil you dig out of the hole.



Using the post hole digger, remove the soil and place it on the trash bag.

4



## **RAINSCAPES REWARDS** How to Do a Perc Test (page 3 of 3)



Dig a hole that is 2 feet deep and 1 foot wide to the depth of excavation.\*



7

Cover the hole for safety purposes.

Fill the hole to the top with water. Record the time.

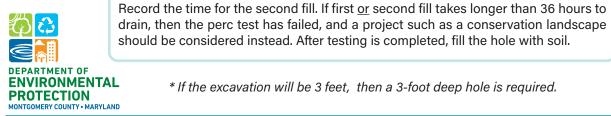
6



Check the hole periodically. When it is empty, record the time. Calculate how long it took to drain.

8





should be considered instead. After testing is completed, fill the hole with soil.

9

If the first fill takes less than 36 hours to drain, repeat steps 6-8 in the same hole.



Questions? Call 311 or email RainScapes@MontgomeryCountyMD.gov • RainScapes.org

\* If the excavation will be 3 feet, then a 3-foot deep hole is required.