

Resolution No.: 16-138

Introduced: May 9, 2007

Adopted: May 16, 2007

**COUNTY COUNCIL  
FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND**

---

By: County Council

---

**SUBJECT:** System Development Charge (SDC) Modification

**Background**

1. The General Assembly enacted Chapter 559, Laws of Maryland 1993, which provides the enabling authority for the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils to establish a system development charge which will be paid by applicants for new water and sewer service.
2. The General Assembly enacted Chapter 713, Laws of Maryland 1998, which, among other things, altered the schedule for the payment of the System Development Charge to the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission for certain properties; established a new maximum System Development Charge per fixture unit; allowed for and limited the amount of certain exemptions; established a maximum System Development Charge based on the number of toilets per dwelling; and authorized a charge in the maximum System Development Charge for certain residential units based on the number of toilets per dwelling.
3. The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission owns and operates various water treatment and sewage treatment disposal plants and facilities within the Washington Suburban Sanitary District (WSSD) and utilizes and has an equity share in sewage treatment plants operated by other jurisdictions to treat sewage generated in portions of the WSSD.
4. It is necessary that the Commission, with the advice and consent of the respective County Councils, develop alternative funding to cover the costs of providing quality water and sewer service in the WSSD and to similarly accommodate new growth as authorized by the County Governments.
5. The System Development Charge is a component of the Commission's Fiscal Year 2008 capital and operating budgets prepared pursuant to §1-204, Article 29, Maryland Code.
6. The Commission last modified the System Development Charge, effective July 1, 2005 by Commission Resolution No. 2005-1729.

7. It is necessary and desirable to continue the imposition of a System Development Charge fee.
8. Chapter 713, Laws of Maryland 1998 provides that the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils may adopt and the Commission may implement a System Development Charge not to exceed \$200.00 per fixture unit, effective July 1, 1998.
9. Chapter 713, Laws of Maryland 1998 provides that on July 1, 1999, and each July 1 of each succeeding year, the maximum charge may be changed by an amount equal to the prior calendar year's change in the consumer price index published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor for urban wage earners and clerical workers for all items for the Washington - Baltimore metropolitan area.
10. The consumer price index published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor for urban wage earners and clerical workers for all items for the Washington - Baltimore metropolitan area increased 2.8 percent from November 2005 to November 2006.
11. The Commission recommends keeping the System Development Charge rates unchanged for FY08. However, the Commission recommends increasing the maximum allowable charge by 2.8 percent in order to maintain future rate flexibility to address future potential growth funding gaps.
12. The County Councils of Prince George's County and Montgomery County met and approved the modifications to the System Development Charge set forth below on May 10, 2007.
13. Chapter 713; Laws of Maryland 1998 provides that Montgomery and Prince George's County may exempt properties used for biotechnology, elderly housing, and revitalization from the System Development Charge.
14. In April 2007 the General Assembly enacted House Bill 667: Washington Suburban Sanitary District – System Development Charge – Exemptions. This legislation authorized the County Councils of Montgomery County and Prince George's County to grant exemptions for properties used exclusively for programs and services to youth which are owned by community-based organizations that are exempt from taxation under 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The exemption amount is limited to \$80,000. The Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils are working to establish the definitions and process to implement this new exemption.
15. Both County Councils have worked with industry representatives and Executive staffs to determine appropriate definitions of biotechnology, elderly housing, and revitalization areas for the purposes of implementing the authorized exemptions.

16. In Council Resolution 13-509, the County Council adopted the following process for approving exemptions to the System Development Charge:
1. A project can be a new building, the remodeling of an existing building, or the remodeling of a portion of a building. In a development involving more than one building, each building is a project in the SDC exemption application. It is not the intent of this process, however, to benefit a single tenant or owner of a particular project with more than one exemption in one year.
  2. The Department of Permitting Services (DPS) provides an application for requesting an SDC exemption under this program. The application requires the applicant to describe the extent of the project that is proposed to be subject to the exemption. DPS must review each application and solicit comments from the relevant Executive Branch Department as to applicability of the exemption to the project as describe by the applicant, taking into account both the nature and scope of the project.
  3. If the applicant is seeking approval as a biotechnology firm, the Department of Economic Development (DED) must confirm within 5 business days that the applicant meets the definition established by Resolution 13-1508 (or as later modified). DED must also make a finding that the project is suitable in scope to be treated as a separate application.
  4. If the applicant is seeking approval of elderly housing, a planned retirement community, or any project within a revitalization area, the Department of Housing and Community Affairs (DHCA) must confirm within 5 business days that the applicant meets the definition established by Resolution 13-1508. DHCA must also make a finding that the project is suitable in scope to be treated as a separate application.
  5. Five business days after receipt of an application for SDC credit, the appropriate agency must notify DPS that the project is eligible and DPS will notify WSSC and the applicant of the applicant's eligibility.
  6. Upon receipt of the application requesting exemptions and submittal of a plumbing permit for the project, WSSC must calculate the total amount of the SDC exemption and notify DPS of this amount. At this time DPS must verify that the funds are available.
  7. No single project in Montgomery County may receive more than \$50,000 in SDC exemptions in any fiscal year.
  8. The Director of DPS must submit quarterly reports to the County Council listing the applicants, the type of property, and the total amount of the exemption provided to each applicant.
  9. For projects within the cities of Rockville and Gaithersburg, an applicant must initiate the process with the city building permit office, which must then notify DPS of the pending application and of the final eligibility of the applicant.
  10. Upon receipt of a plumbing permit application, WSSC must notify both the city building permit office and DPS of the total amount of the SDC exemptions being requested. At this time DPS must verify the availability of funds.

17. In Council Resolution 13-1508, the County Council adopted the following exemption cap requirements:
1. The System Development Charge exemption provided in any one fiscal year must not exceed \$1,000,000. One half of the annual exemption amount of \$1,000,000 must be allocated on a fiscal year basis to properties located in Prince George's County, and the remaining one half must be allocated on a fiscal year basis to properties located in Montgomery County.
  2. Any remainder of the annual amount allocated for properties in either jurisdiction must not lapse at the end of the fiscal year. The remaining amount must be rolled over to the next fiscal year and allocated to properties in the same jurisdiction along with the annual allocation amount for properties in that jurisdiction for the next fiscal year.

#### Action

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following resolution:

The Montgomery County Council hereby adopts the following System Development Charge:

A. Definitions.

- (1) Apartment Unit means one of several single family residential units within one building that is not a "multi-unit dwelling." For purposes of this resolution, an "apartment unit" must contain at least one full bath and kitchen, but not more than two toilets. An "apartment unit" typically includes, but is not limited to, an individual dwelling unit in a garden, medium or high-rise type residential building.
- (2) Biotechnology Research and Development or Manufacturing means any development as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils as eligible for a waived System Development Charge, more particularly described in Schedule C, attached.
- (3) Drainage Charge is the portion of the System Development Charge applicable to drainage fixture units for apartments and residential properties having five or fewer toilets.
- (4) Drainage Fixture Unit Value is a measure of the probable discharge into the drainage system by a particular plumbing fixture in terms of volume

rate of discharge and duration of a single drainage operation and the time between successive operations.

- (5) Dwelling Unit means a single family housing unit used as a residence, including a trailer or mobile home.
- (6) Elderly Housing means residential units as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils as eligible for a waived System Development Charge, more particularly described in Schedule D, attached.
- (7) Hookup means the joining of the on-site water and/or sewer line(s) to the Commission's service connection or the installation of plumbing fixtures in a building served by the Commission's water and/or sewer facilities.
- (8) Multi-Unit Dwelling means a building that contains several housing units on a lateral basis; namely, a semi-attached house, row house, or townhouse used as a residence.
- (9) New Service means:
  - (a) the first-time hook-up of a property to the Commission's water and/or sewer system; or
  - (b) a new connection or increased water meter size for a property previously or currently served by the Commission if the new connection or increased meter size is needed because of a change in the use of the property or an increase in demand for service at the property.
- (10) Non-Residential Unit is a structure not otherwise defined as a Residential Unit, generally commercial or industrial in nature. Examples include a shopping mall, non-residential townhouse, warehouse, industrial building, restaurant, school, dormitory, hospital, hotel, motel, nursing home, office building, church, theater, and similar commercial or industrial building.
- (11) Public Sponsored or Affordable Housing means residential units as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils as eligible for a waived System Development Charge, more particularly described in Schedule A, attached.
- (12) Residential Unit means any housing unit defined in Paragraphs 1, 5, 6, 8, and 11, which is used as a residence.
- (13) Revitalization means any development as jointly defined and approved by the Montgomery and Prince George's County Councils as eligible for a

waived System Development Charge, more particularly described in Schedule B, attached.

- (14) System Development Charge means that charge imposed by the Commission pursuant to § 6-113, Article 29, Maryland Code. (Maximum allowable System Development Charge is the maximum charge authorized by law, but not necessarily imposed in a given year.)
- (15) Toilet is a water closet as defined in the WSSD Plumbing and Gasfitting Regulations.
- (16) Water Supply Charge is the portion of the System Development Charge applicable to water supply fixture units for apartments and residential units having five or fewer toilets.
- (17) Water Supply Fixture Unit Value is a measure of the probable hydraulic demand on the water supply by a particular plumbing fixture in terms of volume rate of supply and duration of a single supply operation and the time between successive operations.

B. Process

The County Council reaffirms the existing SDC exemption process as approved in Council Resolution 13-509.

C. Exemption Caps

The County Council reaffirms the existing SDC exemption caps as approved in Council Resolution 13-1508.

D. Rates

- (1) The System Development Charge rates for FY08 are approved as follows:

Item	FY08 Charge	Max. Allowable Charge
Apartment		
- Water	\$896	\$1,059
- Sewer	\$1,140	\$1,349
1-2 toilets/residential		
- Water	\$1,344	\$1,588
- Sewer	\$1,710	\$2,021
3-4 toilets/residential		
- Water	\$2,240	\$2,649
- Sewer	\$2,850	\$3,369
5 toilets/residential		
- Water	\$3,135	\$3,707
- Sewer	\$3,991	\$4,720
6+ toilets/residential*		
- Water	\$88	\$104
- Sewer	\$115	\$137
Non-residential*		
- Water	\$88	\$104
- Sewer	\$115	\$137

\*costs shown are per fixture unit

- (2) The System Development Charge for each non-residential property and each dwelling unit or multi-unit dwelling with more than five toilets must be based on the number of plumbing fixtures and the assigned values for those fixtures specified in the WSSD Plumbing and Gasfitting Regulations.

E. Payment. The System Development Charge must be paid to the Commission at the time of application for plumbing permit to install fixtures or hookup(s) to the Commission's water and/or sewage system(s), except that an applicant for a plumbing permit for a residential unit may pay the System Development Charge in two payments as follows:

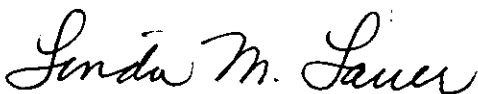
- (1) One-half at the time of plumbing permit application;
- (2) The remaining one-half within 12 months after the first payment or before title to the property is transferred, whichever occurs first.

At the time of the first payment, the applicant for the plumbing permit for a residential unit must deposit with the Commission security for the second payment in an amount and form established by the Commission.

F. The SDC is in addition to, and not a substitution for, any other fee, rate, charge, or assessment allowed by law, except in areas where an established sub-district charge prevails. If a sub-district charge applies, the greater amount of the sub-district charge or the System Development Charge must be paid.

- G. The System Development Charge must be waived for any public sponsored or affordable housing as defined in Schedule A.
- H. The System Development Charge, subject to the provisions of this Resolution, must be waived for a revitalization project as defined in Schedule B.
- I. The System Development Charge partial exemptions for Elderly Housing are established by Schedule E.
- J. The System Development Charge partial exemptions for Biotechnology Research and Development or Manufacturing are \$18 per water supply fixture with an assigned fixture unit value of 1 and \$25 per drainage fixture with an assigned drainage fixture unit value of 1, or \$43 per combined fixture unit value.
- K. The County Councils of Prince George's County and Montgomery County may adopt implementing resolutions for System Development Charge partial exemptions for Biotechnology Research and Development or Manufacturing and Elderly Housing as defined in Schedules C and D, and the System Development Charge full exemption for Revitalization as defined in Schedule B. Council resolutions may limit the amount of the full and partial exemptions authorized by this Resolution for individual properties or projects. In addition, the full and partial exemptions authorized by this Resolution, except those granted for affordable housing (as defined in Schedule A), do not take effect unless both Councils adopt implementing resolutions.
- L. This resolution does not create a contract between the Commission and any applicant for service, and the provision of water and/or sewer service to an applicant's property is subject to other applicable laws, rules, and policies adopted by Montgomery and Prince George's Counties and the Commission's ability to otherwise provide that service.
- M. This resolution supersedes Council Resolution No. 15-1457, adopted May 17, 2006.
- N. The System Development Charge as specified in this resolution takes effect on July 1, 2007.

This is a correct copy of Council action:



Linda M. Lauer  
Linda M. Lauer, Clerk of the Council



SCHEDULE A

“Public sponsored or affordable housing” means:

- 1) any dwelling unit built or financed under a government program, regulation, or binding agreement that limits for at least 10 years the price or rent charged for the unit in order to make the unit affordable to households earning less than 80% of the area median income, adjusted for family size;
- 2) any Moderately Priced Dwelling Unit built under Chapter 25A of the Montgomery County Code or Subtitles 13 and 27 of the Prince George’s County Code;
- 3) any Productivity Housing Unit, as defined in Section 25B-17 (k) of the Montgomery County Code;
- 4) any unit in an Opportunity Housing Project built under Sections 56-28 through 56-32 of the Montgomery County Code or Subtitle 13, Division 8, of the Prince George’s County Code, which is reserved for occupancy only by persons with low or moderate incomes (as defined in applicable provisions of State and County Law);
- 5) any dwelling unit constructed pursuant to the Capturing Housing Opportunities in Communities Everywhere (CHOICE) Program in Prince George’s County which is reserved for occupancy only by persons with low or moderate incomes (as defined in applicable provisions of State and County Law).

SCHEDULE B

- 1) "Revitalization" means a project located in one of the following geographic areas and meeting any additional criteria that may be adopted by the respective county council or applicable municipal council:
- a) any state-designated revitalization area as defined by the Maryland Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD).
  - b) any state-designated enterprise zone as defined by the Maryland Department of Business and Economic Development (DBED).
  - c) any federally-designated economic development district as defined by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Economic Development Administration (EDA).
  - d) any federally-designated empowerment zone and developable sites as defined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).
  - e) any Transit District Overlay Zone (T-D-O Zone) as defined by Subtitle 27, Part 10A, Division 1, of the Prince George's County Code.
  - f) any Prince George's County designated revitalization area as defined in Subtitle 10 of the Prince George's County Code.
  - g) any state-designated Neighborhood Business Development Program, as defined in Subtitle 2, of Title 4, of Article 83B, of the Annotated Code of Maryland.
  - h) any Montgomery County designated neighborhoods, as determined by the Montgomery County Executive and County Council, as a revitalization neighborhood for activities that will act to preserve, stabilize, and enhance the social, physical, and economic conditions of the neighborhood. Activities may include concentrated housing code inspections and enforcement, housing rehabilitation, social service programs, public infrastructure improvements, and private and/or public capital investment.

SCHEDULE C

“Biotechnology Research and Development or Manufacturing” means:

Any activity that substantially involves research, development, or manufacturing of:

- a. Biologically-active molecules;
- b. Devices that employ or affect biological processes; or
- c. Devices and software for production or management of specific biological information.

SCHEDULE D

“Elderly Housing” includes the following types of housing:

As defined in the Prince George’s County Zoning Ordinance:

Sec. 27-107.01. Definitions

(a) **Terms in the Zoning Ordinance are defined as follows:**

- (20.1) **Assisted Living Facility**
- (54) **Congregate Living Facility**
- (151.1) **Mixed Retirement Development**

**Sec. 27-352.01 Elderly Housing (one-family attached dwellings)**

**Sec. 27-374 Medical / residential campus**

**Sec. 27-395 Planned retirement community**

OR

As defined in the Montgomery County Zoning Ordinance:

**Sec. 59-G-2.35 Housing and related facilities for elderly or handicapped persons**

**Sec. 59-G-2.35.1 Life Care (continuing care) facility**

**Sec. 59-C-7.4 Housing constructed in a planned retirement community zone**

OR

As defined in a municipal zoning ordinance in a municipality having separate zoning powers and that is found by the Director of the Department of Housing and Community Affairs to be equivalent to the definition for the county in which the municipality is located. The review of equivalency should be based upon age of occupants and the inclusion of assisted living dwelling units.

SCHEDULE E

Maximum "elderly housing" exemptions are as follows:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Apartment unit  | \$436.00   |
| 2. Dwelling unit or housing unit within a multi-unit dwelling with one or two toilets    | \$654.00   |
| 3. Dwelling unit or housing unit within a multi-unit dwelling with three or four toilets | \$1,090.00   |
| 4. Dwelling unit or housing unit with a multi-unit dwelling with five toilets            | \$1,526.00   |
| 5. For other housing that meets the elderly housing exemption criteria                   | Not more than \$43 per combined fixture unit value |