MEMORANDUM

October 14, 2016

TO:

County Council

FROM:

Robert H. Drummer, Senior Legislative Attorney

SUBJECT: Introduction: Expedited Bill 43-16, Retirement – Membership Groups – Group J - Established

Expedited Bill 43-16, Retirement – Membership Groups – Group J - Established, sponsored by Lead Sponsor Council President at the request of the County Executive, is scheduled to be introduced on October 18, 2016. A public hearing is tentatively scheduled for November 15 at 1:30 p.m.

Bill 43-16 would establish Group J in the Employees' Retirement System and transfer employees in Group E who are not deputy sheriffs or correctional officers to Group J as of the effective date of this legislation.

Background

The County Code currently has group designations for all uniformed employees who participate in the ERS. There are employees currently participating in Group E, which is designated for deputy sheriffs and correctional officers, who are non-uniformed employees. Moving these non-uniformed employees into their own group would provide better information for the actuary to project the liability for their benefits and better track the participation by each retirement group. The Bill would not change the retirement benefits for these employees.

This packet contains:	<u>Circle #</u>
Expedited Bill 43-16	1
Legislative Request Report	13
Memo from County Executive	15
Fiscal and Economic Impact statement	16

Expedited Bill No. 43-16
Concerning: Retirement - Membership
Groups – Group J – Established
Revised: October 14, 2016 Draft No. 2
Introduced: October 18, 2016
Expires: <u>April 18, 2018</u>
Enacted:
Executive:
Effective:
Sunset Date: None
Ch laws of Mont. Co.

COUNTY COUNCIL FOR MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

Lead Sponsor: Council President at the request of the County Executive

AN EXPEDITED ACT to:

(1) establish Group J in the Employees' Retirement System;

- transfer employees in Group E who are not sheriffs or correctional officers to Group J as of the effective date of the legislation; and
- (3) generally amend the law regarding the Employees' Retirement System.

By amending

Montgomery County Code Chapter 33, Personnel and Human Resources Sections 33-37, 33-38, 33-39, 33-42 and 33-43

Boldface
Underlining
Added to existing law by original bill.

[Single boldface brackets]
Double underlining
Added by amendment.

[[Double boldface brackets]]

* * *

Heading or defined term.

Added to existing law by original bill.

Added by amendment.

Deleted from existing law or the bill by amendment.

Existing law unaffected by bill.

The County Council for Montgomery County, Maryland approves the following Act:

1	Sec. 1. Sections 33-37, 33-38, 33-39, 33-42 and 33-43 are amended as
2	follows:

33-37. Membership requirements and membership groups.

4 * * *

3

5

6

7

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

(f) Membership groups and eligibility. Any full-time or part-time employee is eligible for membership in the appropriate membership group if the employee meets all of the requirements for the group:

8 * * *

Group E: The Chief Administrative Officer, the Council (4) Administrator, the hearing examiners, the County Attorney and each head of a principal department or office of the County government, if appointed to that position before July 30, 1978, or a member having held that position on or before October 1, 1972. Any sworn deputy sheriff or County correctional officer and any County correctional staff or officer as designated by the chief administrative officer]. Any group E member who has reached elective early retirement date may retain membership in group E if the member transfers from the position which qualified the member for group E. Any group E member who is temporarily transferred from the position which qualified the member for group E may retain membership in group E as long as the temporary transfer from the group E position does not exceed 3 years. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions in group E, any employee who is eligible for membership in group E must participate in the guaranteed retirement income plan or the retirement savings plan under Article VIII if the employee:

27		(A)	(i) begins, or returns to, County service on or af	ter
28			October 1, 1994 (except as provided in the last sentence	of
29			subsection (e)(2));	
30			(ii) is not represented by an employee organization; a	nd
31			(iii) does not occupy a bargaining unit position; or	
32		(B)	(i) begins County service on or after October 1, 199	94;
33			and	
34			(ii) is subject to the terms of a collective bargaini	ng
35			agreement between the County and an employ	/ee
36			organization which requires the employee to participate	in
37			the guaranteed retirement income plan or the retirement	ent
38			savings plan.	
39			* * *	
40	<u>(8)</u>	Grou	o J: Any County member who works in a correction	<u>nal</u>
41		<u>facili</u>	y and due to the required duties of the member's position	<u>on,</u>
42		is des	ignated by the Chief Administrative Officer. Any group	gΣ
43		mem ¹	per who has reached elective early retirement date m	ay
44		retair	membership in group J if the member transfers from t	<u>:he</u>
45		positi	on which qualified the member for group J. Any group	<u>2</u> <u>J</u>
46		mem	per who is temporarily transferred from the position whi	<u>ch</u>
47		quali	fied the member for group J may retain membership	<u>in</u>
48		group	J as long as the temporary transfer from the group	<u>J</u>
49		positi	on does not exceed 3 years. Notwithstanding the foregoing	ng
50		provi	sions in group <u>J</u> , any employee who is eligible f	<u>for</u>
51		meml	pership in group J must participate in the guarante	ed
52		retire	ment income plan or the retirement savings plan und	<u>ler</u>
53		Artic	e VIII if the employee:	

54		<u>(A)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	begins, or returns to, County service on or after
55				October 1, 1994 (except as provided in the last
56				sentence of subsection (e)(2)) or (e)(7);
57			<u>(ii)</u>	is not represented by an employee organization; and
58			<u>(iii)</u>	does not occupy a bargaining unit position; or
59		<u>(B)</u>	<u>(i)</u>	begins County service on or after October 1, 1994;
60				and
61			<u>(ii)</u>	is subject to the terms of a collective bargaining
62		•		agreement between the County and an employee
63				organization which requires the employee to
64				participate in the guaranteed retirement income plan
65				or the retirement savings plan.
66	(g)	Transfer fro	om one	group to another. A member who elects to transfer
67		from one m	nember	ship group to another as a result of amendments to
68		this Article	must t	ransfer by December 31, 1978, or forfeit this option.
69		However, u	nder p	aragraph 4, a group D member may transfer to group
70		F at any t	ime b	before the member's retirement date. Additional
71		contribution	ns mad	le as a result of the transfer must not be treated as
72		picked-up c	ontribu	utions.
73		(1) Trans	sfers F1	rom Group A to Group E, F, G, [or] H, or J. Whenever
74		a gro	up A n	nember transfers to a position which is qualified for
75		meml	bership	o in group E, F, G, [or] H, or J, the retirement service
76		credit	ts earn	ed as a group A member must be used for the purpose
77		of qu	ıalifyin	ng for retirement. Except for the contribution rate
78		increa	ase as	of the effective date of transfer, there will be no
79		additi	onal c	harges levied on any member who is transferred prior
80		to Jul	y 1, 19	970. Any member who transfers after July 1, 1970,

86

87

88

95 96 97

93

94

98 99

100

102

101

103

104 105

106

107

in addition to paying the contribution rate increase as of the effective date of transfer, must pay the additional amount of contributions that would have been paid as a member of group E, F, G, [or] H, or J from July 1, 1970, or hire date, if later, plus interest at the rate of 6 ½ percent per annum to date of full payment.

- Transfers From Group B, D, E, F, [or] G, or J to Group A or H. (2) Whenever a group B, D E, F, [or] G, or J member transfers to a position which is qualified for membership in group A or H, the retirement service credits earned as a group B, D, E, F, [or] G, or J member must be used for the purpose of qualifying for retirement as a group A or H member. The rate of contribution must be decreased as of the date of transfer, and the difference in member contributions must not be refunded. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article, any group E, [or] F, or J member who has not met the elective early retirement date and who transfers to group A or H must receive credited service at the rate of 1.25 years of service for each full year of service as a member of group E, [or] F, or J. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article, any group G member who has not met the normal retirement date and who transfers to group A or H must receive credited service at the rate of 1.25 years of service for each full year of service as a member of group G.
- Transfers From Group B to Group E, F, [or] G, or J. Whenever a (3) group B member transfers to a position which is qualified for membership in group E, F, [or] G, or J, the retirement date must be adjusted accordingly. Except for the contribution rate increase

108	
109	
110	
111	
112	
113	
114	
115	
116	
117	
118	
119	
120	
121	
122	
123	
124	
125	
126	
127	
128	

129

130

131

132

133

134

as of the effective date of transfer, there must be no additional charges levied on any member who transferred on or before July 1, 1970. Any member who transfers after July 1, 1970, in addition to paying the contribution rate increase as of the effective date of transfer, must pay the additional amount of contributions that would have been paid as a member of group E, F, [or] G, or J from July 1, 1970, or hire date, if later, plus interest at the rate of 6 ½ percent per annum to date of full payment.

- (4) Transfers From Group D to Group E, F, [or] G, or J. A group D member may transfer to group E, F, [or] G, or J and the retirement service credits earned as a group D member must be used for the purpose of qualifying for retirement under group E, F, [or] G, or J. Except for the contribution rate increase as of the effective date of transfer, there will be no additional charges levied on any member who transferred on or before July 1, 1970. Any member who transfers after July 1, 1970, in addition to paying the contribution rate increase as of the effective date of transfer, must pay the additional amount of contributions that would have been paid as a member of group E, F, [or] G, or J from July 1, 1970, plus interest at the rate of 6 ½ percent per annum to date of full payment.
- (5) Transfers From Group H to Group A, E, F, [or] G, or J. A group H member may transfer to group A, E, F, [or] G, or J and the retirement service credits earned as a group H member must be used for the purpose of qualifying for retirement under group A, E, F, [or] G, or J. Any member who transfers on or after July 1, 1989, in addition to paying the contribution rate increase as of

135		the e	ffective date of transfer, must pay the additional amount of
136		contr	ributions that would have been paid as a member of group
137		A , E	F, [or] G, or J from July 1, 1970, or hire date, if later, plus
138		inter	est at the rate of 6 ½ percent per annum to date of full
139		payn	nent.
140		1 7	* * *
141	33-38. Norn	nal retireme	nt date, mandatory retirement date, early retirement
142		and trial ret	
143	(a)	Normal ret	irement date. The normal retirement date is the first day of
144		the month	elected by a member after the member meets the years of
145		service and	age requirements for the applicable membership group. For
146		normal retin	rement:
147			* * *
148		(8) <u>Grou</u>	p J: The member must have at least:
149		<u>(A)</u>	15 years of credited service and be at least age 55; or
150		<u>(B)</u>	25 years of credited service and be at least age 46.
151		[(8)] <u>(9)</u>	* * *
152		[(9)](10)	* * *
153			* * *
154	(c)	Early retire	ment date.
155		(A)	the group A member has at least 15 years of credited
156			service and has reached age 50, or has at least 20 years of
157			credited service and has reached age 45;
158		(B)	the group B member has at least 15 years of credited
159			service and has reached age 45;

160		(C)	the grou	p E me	ember has a	t least 1	5 years o	of credite	d
161			service a	nd has	reached age	45, or has	s at least 2	20 years	of
162			credited	service	and has reac	hed age 4	1 1;		
163		(D)	the grou	p F me	ember has a	t least 1	5 years o	of credite	d
164			service a	nd has	reached age	45, or has	s at least 2	20 years	of
165			credited	service	and has reac	hed age 4	1; [or]		
166		(E)	the grou	рНт	ember has a	t least 1	5 years o	of credite	d
167			service a	nd has	reached age	50, or has	s at least 2	20 years	of
168			credited:	service	and has reac	hed age 4	5[.] <u>; or</u>		
169		<u>(F)</u>	the grou	<u>р J me</u>	mber has at	least 1:	5 years o	f credite	<u>d</u>
170			service a	nd has i	reached age	45, <u>or</u> has	s at least 2	0 years	<u>of</u>
171			credited s	service	and has reac	hed age 4	<u>11.</u>		
172	33-39. Mer	nber contrib	utions an	d credi	ted interest.				
173	(a)	Member co	ntribution.	s. Each	member of	the retir	ement sys	stem mu	st
174		contribute a	portion o	f the m	ember's regu	ılar earni	ngs throu	gh regul	ar
175		payroll ded	actions.						
176		(1) Mem	ber Contr	ibution	s to the Op	tional R	etirement	Plan.	A
177		meml	per of the	Option	nal Retireme	nt Plan	must cont	ribute th	ıe
178		follov	ving perce	ntage o	f regular ear	nings:			
179		[A.] <u>(</u>	<u>4)</u> *	*	*				
180		[B.] <u>(I</u>	<u>3)</u> *	*	*				
181		[C.] <u>(</u>	<u>*</u>	*	*				
182		[D.] <u>(</u>]	<u>)</u> Gr	oup E,	F, [or] G <u>, o</u> 1	<u>J</u> memb	er, 9 ½ p	ercent fo	or
183			service b	eginnin	g on the firs	st pay pe	eriod after	June 30),
184			2011 and	10 ½ 1	percent for se	ervice be	ginning o	n the fir	st
185			pay perio	d after	June 30, 201	2.			

186		(2)	Mem	ber Contributions to the Integrated Retirement Plan. A
187			meml	ber of the Integrated Retirement Plan must contribute the
188			follov	wing percentage of regular earnings:
189				* * *
190			(C)	Group E and Group J, 5 3/4 percent for service beginning
191				on the first pay period after June 30, 2011 and 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ percent
192				for service beginning on the first pay period after June 30,
193				2012 up to the maximum Social Security wage base, and
194				9 ½ percent for service beginning on the first pay period
195				after June 30, 2011 and 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ percent for service beginning
196				on the first pay period after June 30, 2012 of regular
197				earnings that exceed the wage base;
198	(b)	Crea	lited int	terest.
199				* * *
200		(3)	Effec	tive July 1, 1989, interest must be credited annually on each
201			memb	ber's accumulated contributions as of June 30, 1989, and
202			therea	after, as follows:
203				* * *
204			(D)	For group E and \underline{J} members, interest will be credited at a
205				rate of 4 percent per annum.
206	33-42. Am	ount o	f pensi	on at normal retirement date or early retirement date.
207				* * *
208	(b)	Amo	unt of p	pension at normal retirement date.
209		(1)	Pensio	on amount for an Optional Retirement Plan member.
210			(A)	Except for a Group E, F, [or] G , or \underline{J} member, the annual
211				pension for a member of the optional retirement plan who
212				retires on a normal retirement must equal 2 percent of
213				average final earnings multiplied by years of credited (-9-) F:\LAW\BILLS\1643 Retirement-Membership Groups-Group J\Bill 2.Docx

214		service, up to a maximum of 36 years, plus sick leave
215		credits. Years of credited service of less than one full year
216		must be prorated.
217		(B) For a Group E or Group J member who is a member of the
218		optional plan and retires on a normal retirement, the
219		annual pension must equal 2.4 percent of average final
220		earnings for each of the first 25 years of credited service
221		completed, and 2 percent of average final earnings for
222		each year of credited service of more than 25 years, to a
223		maximum of 31 years plus sick leave credits. Years of
224		credited service of less than one full year must be prorated.
225		Sick leave credits used for years in excess of 25 years must
226		be credited at 2 percent of average final earnings. The
227		maximum benefit with the application of sick leave credits
228		must not exceed 76 percent of average final earnings.
229 .		* * *
230		(2) Pension amount for an Integrated Retirement Plan member.
231		* * *
232		(C) For a Group E or Group J member in the integrated
233		retirement plan who retires on a normal retirement, the
234		annual pension must be computed as follows:
235		* * *
236	(d)	Adjustment for pension payments previously paid.
237		* * *
238		(2) If a member receives service connected disability pension
239		payments, and subsequently returns to work and re-enters the
240		retirement system within 5 years of the date that disability
241		retirement commenced and prior to attaining age 55, if a group

A or H member, or age 45 if a group B, E, F, [or] G, or J member, the number of years of prior service, plus the number of years the member was on retirement, plus the number of years accrued after re-entering the system must be used in computing the amount of pension at subsequent retirement.

247

242

243

244

245

246

Sec. 33-43. Disability Retirement

249

250

251

252

253

254

255

256

257

258

259

260

261

262

263

264

265

266

267

248

(g)

Medical reexamination of disability retiree. The Chief Administrative Officer must require a member receiving disability pension payments to undergo either a yearly physical examination or to submit a medical doctor's certificate verifying continuation of the disability during the 5 years after retirement, and once in every 3 years thereafter, until age 55 for a member of group B, E, F, [or] G, or J or age 60 for a member of group A or H, unless the Chief Administrative Officer finds that a physical examination is unnecessary because of the nature and severity of the injury or illness. The Chief Administrative Officer must review the findings of the physical examination and take appropriate action, which may include submitting the results of the evaluation to the Disability Review Panel for a redetermination whether the individual qualifies for disability benefits in accordance with subsection (d). If a member does not submit to the examination, the Chief Administrative Officer may reduce or discontinue any disability pension payments which the member receives. The Disability Review Panel may require the member to submit to an additional independent medical examination. A member may appeal a decision to reduce or discontinue

268	disability pension payments to the appropriate Disability Arbitration
269	Board.
270	* * *
271	Sec. 2. Expedited Effective Date.
272	The Council declares that this legislation is necessary for the immediate
273	protection of the public interest. This Act takes effect on the date on which it becomes
274	law. Any active group E member who is not a County correctional officer or a sworm
275	deputy sheriff must become a group J member on the date this law takes effect.
276	
277	
278	Approved:
279	
280	
	Nancy Floreen, President, County Council Date
281	Approved:
282	
202	Isiah Leggett, County Executive Date
283	This is a correct copy of Council action.
	This is a correct copy of council action.
284	
	Linda M. Lauer, Clerk of the Council Date
285	

LEGISLATIVE REQUEST REPORT

Expedited Bill 43-16
Retirement – Membership Groups – Group J - Established

DESCRIPTION:

The legislation creates Group J in the Employees' Retirement System (ERS) for employees who are currently in Group E and do not hold the position of Deputy Sheriff or Correctional Officer. The new group J will serve to distinguish, for actuarial and administrative purposes, their participation in the ERS. Deputy Sheriffs and Correctional Officers would remain in Group E while all other County employees currently in Group E would transfer to a new Group J.

This legislation does not change the retirement benefits provided to either Group E or Group J participants. The sole purpose of the legislation is to segregate the two groups in the same fashion as the County Code does currently for Police, Fire and non-uniformed employees who participate in the ERS.

PROBLEM:

The County Code currently has group designations for all uniformed employees who participate in the ERS. There are employees currently participating in Group E, which is designated for deputy sheriffs and correctional officers, who are non-uniformed employees. Moving these non-uniformed employees into their own group would provide better information for the actuary to project the liability for their benefits and better track the participation by each retirement group.

GOALS AND OBJECTIVES:

To divide Group E of the Employees' Retirement System (ERS) into two different groups. Deputy Sheriffs and Correctional Officers would remain in Group E while all other designated correctional staff would transfer to a new Group J.

COORDINATION: Montgomery County Employee Retirement Plans & the Office of

Human Resources

FISCAL IMPACT: Office of Management and Budget

ECONOMIC

IMPACT: Department of Finance

EVALUATION: N/A

EXPERIENCE

ELSEWHERE:

N/A

SOURCE OF

INFORMATION:

Shawn Stokes, Director OHR

Linda Herman, Montgomery County Employee Retirement Plans

APPLICATION

WITHIN

MUNICIPALITIES: N/A

PENALTIES:

N/A

F:\LAW\BILLS\1643 Retirement-Membership Groups-Group J\LRR.Doc



OFFICE OF THE COUNTY EXECUTIVE ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND 20850

Isiah Leggett County Executive

MEMORANDUM

RECEIVED HOHTGOMERY COUNTY

September 28, 2016

TO:

Nancy Floreen, President

Montgomery County Council

FROM:

Isiah Leggett, County Executive Timety L. Fiscofive (Acting)

SUBJECT:

Legislation to Amend Chapter 33, Personnel and Human Resources.

I am attaching for the Council's consideration a bill that would amend the County's retirement law to create Group J in the Employees' Retirement System (ERS) for employees who are currently in Group E and do not hold the position of Sheriff or Correctional Officer. The new group J will serve to distinguish, for actuarial projection and administrative purposes, their participation in the ERS. Deputy Sheriffs and Correctional Officers would remain in Group E while all other County employees currently in Group E would transfer to a new Group J.

This legislation does not change the retirement benefits provided to either Group E or Group J participants. The sole purpose of the legislation is to segregate the two groups in the same fashion as the County Code does currently for Police, Fire and non-uniformed employees who participate in the ERS.

Thank you for your consideration of this matter.

Attachments: Fiscal Impact Statement

Draft legislation

c:

Shawn Stokes, Director, OHR

Linda Herman, Executive Director, MCERP

Fiscal Impact Statement Council Bill XX-16 Employees' Retirement System – Establish Group J

1. Legislative Summary.

Bill XX-16 would:

- establish Group J in the Employees' Retirement System (ERS);
- transfer employees in Group E who are not sheriff's deputies or correctional officers to Group J as of the effective date of the legislation;
- serve to distinguish, for actuarial projection and administrative purposes, the participation in ERS of employees who are not sheriff's deputies or correctional officers; and
- generally amend the law regarding the Employees' Retirement System.
- 2. An estimate of changes in County revenues and expenditures regardless of whether the revenues or expenditures are assumed in the recommended or approved budget. Includes source of information, assumptions, and methodologies used.

Expenditures related to setting up the new retirement plan (Group J) within Oracle, the workforce system of record within Montgomery County, are expected to be at least \$41,300 in FY17, for approximately 340 hours of staff time. Expenditures in subsequent fiscal years for any routine maintenance of the plan are expected to be minimal. These costs will be absorbed within the Department of Technology Services, Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), during FY17. ERP resources will cover the creation of a new retirement code, moving employees from their current retirement code to the new code, updating PeopleSoft interface files, and other administrative tasks. After Group J is set up, additional staff and contractor time within the Montgomery County Employee Retirement Plan (MCERP) office to administer the plan separate from work on other plans is expected to be de minimus.

3. Revenue and expenditure estimates covering at least the next 6 fiscal years.

See #2

4. An estimate of expenditures related to County's information technology (IT) systems, including Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) systems.

See #2

5. An actuarial analysis through the entire amortization period for each bill that would affect retiree pension or group insurance costs.

Not applicable. Although this bill involves the retirement system, it will simply place employees who are not sheriff's deputies or correctional officers into a retirement plan identical to what they have now. Retirement benefits available to these employees in Group J will not change.

6. Later actions that may affect future revenue and expenditures if the bill authorizes future spending.

Not applicable

7. An estimate of the staff time needed to implement the bill.

See #2.

8. An explanation of how the addition of new staff responsibilities would affect other duties.

This work would be absorbed by current ERP staff, and other work may be displaced while implementation of Group J occurs in FY17.

9. An estimate of costs when an additional appropriation is needed.

An additional appropriation is not assumed as part of this analysis.

10. A description of any variable that could affect revenue and cost estimates.

The estimate described in #2 will vary to the degree that the staff hours ultimately necessary to establish the new Group J vary from the projection.

11. Ranges of revenue or expenditures that are uncertain or difficult to project.

No applicable

12. If a bill is likely to have no fiscal impact, why that is the case.

Not applicable

13. Other fiscal impacts or comments.

Not applicable

14. The following contributed to and concurred with this analysis:

Linda Herman, Director, Montgomery County Employee Retirement Plans Corey Orlosky, Office of Management and Budget Lori O'Brien, Office of Human Resources Amanda Hardy-Konkus, Enterprise Resource Planning

Jennifer A. Hughes, Director

Office of Management and Budget

Date

Economic Impact Statement Bill XX-16, Employees' Retirement System – Establish Group J

Background:

Bill XX-16 would:

- establish Group J in the Employees' Retirement System (ERS);
- transfer employees in Group E who are not sheriff's deputies or correctional officers to Group J as of the effective date of the legislation;
- serve to distinguish, for actuarial projection and administrative purposes, the participation in ERS of employees who are not sheriff's deputies or correctional officers; and
- generally amend the law regarding the Employees' Retirement System.
- 1. The sources of information, assumptions, and methodologies used.

Not Applicable.

2. A description of any variable that could affect the economic impact estimates.

There are no variables under this legislation that could have a substantive economic impact on the County.

3. The Bill's positive or negative effect, if any on employment, spending, savings, investment, incomes, and property values in the County.

The legislation does not have an economic impact on the County because it will simply place employees who are not sheriff's deputies or correctional officers into a retirement plan that is identical to what they have currently. Retirement benefits available to these employees in Group J will not change. Moving the non-uniformed employees into their own group will result in additional clarity for actuarial projections of the liability and better tracking of participation by retirement group.

4. If a Bill is likely to have no economic impact, why is that the case?

Please see the answer to question 3.

5. The following contributed to or concurred with this analysis: David Platt, Dennis Hetman, and Robert Hagedoorn, Finance.

Alexandre A. Espinosa, Director

Department of Finance